Joseph Chiropractic, SC 1000 St Hwy 13 Wisconsin Dells, WI 53965 608-254-4244

## **Informed Consent to Chiropractic Treatment**

**The Nature of Chiropractic Treatment**: The doctor will use his/her hands or a mechanical device in order to move your joints. You may feel a "click" or "pop" similar to the noise produced when a knuckle is "cracked," and you may feel movement of the joint. Various ancillary procedures, such as hot or cold packs, electric muscle stimulation, therapeutic ultrasound, or traction may also be used.

**Possible Risks**: As with any health care procedures, complications are possible following a chiropractic manipulation. Complications could conceivably include fracture of bone, muscular strain, ligamentous sprain, dislocations of joints, or injury to intervertebral discs, nerves, or spinal cord. A minority of patients may notice stiffness or soreness after the first few days of treatment. The ancillary procedures could produce skin irritation, burns, or other minor complications. There are reported cases of stroke associated with visits to medical doctors and chiropractors. Research and scientific evidence does not establish a cause and effect relationship between chiropractic treatment and the occurrence of stroke; rather, recent studies indicate that patients may be consulting medical doctors and chiropractors when they are in the early stages of a stroke. The possibility of such injuries occurring in association with upper cervical adjustment is extremely remote.

**Probability of Risks Occurring**: The risks of complications due to chiropractic treatment have been described as "rare" to "extremely rare", statistically less often than complications from taking a single aspirin tablet. There has not been a single reported injury in our clinic since its inception in 1999.

Other treatment options which could be considered may include the following:

- 1. Over-the-counter analgesics. The risks of these medications include irritation to stomach, liver, and kidneys, and other side effects in a significant number of cases.
- Medical care, typically anti-inflammatory drugs, tranquilizers, and analgesics. Risks of these drugs
  include a multitude of undesirable side effects and patient dependence in a significant number of
  cases.
- 3. *Hospitalization* in conjunction with medical care adds risk of exposure to virulent communicable disease in a significant number of cases.
- 4. *Surgery* in conjunction with medical care adds the risks of adverse reaction to anesthesia, as well as an extended convalescent period in a significant number of cases.

**Risks of Remaining Untreated**: Delay of treatment allows formation of adhesions, scar tissue, and other degenerative changes. These changes can further reduce skeletal mobility, and induce chronic pain cycles. It is quite probable that delay of treatment will complicate the condition and make future rehabilitation more difficult.

**Unusual Risks**: I have had the following unusual risks of my case explained to me:

questions answered to my satist treatment. I have freely decided	on of chiropractic treatment. I have had faction. I have fully evaluated the risks to undergo the recommended treatme	and benefits of undergoing
consent to treatment.		
Printed Name	Signature	Date